

# Efektifitas Rezim Non-proliferasi Nuklir Global: Teorisasi dan Implementasi

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## *Abstract*

*Expansion and proliferation of nuclear weapons have become an international issue since World War II, with their serious implications to peace and security. International efforts to restrict and eliminate nuclear weapons undergo ups and downs. The Non-Proliferation Treaty, however, is widely considered to have worked out well in decreasing the prospects for further nuclearization. This article looks in detail at what the norm is effective in achieving the goal of global denuclearization. It presents theoretical and case-based analysis to show determining factors of states' decisions to abandon nuclear weapon programs. Perspectives of strategic realism, liberal institutionalism and constructivism are canvassed to search for policy explanation.*

**Keywords:** denuclearization, NPT, nuclear weapons.